



**INSTITUTE FOR ENERGY ECONOMICS  
AND FINANCIAL ANALYSIS, INC. AND AFFILIATE**

**CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024**

**(WITH SUMMARIZED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE  
YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023)**

**INSTITUTE FOR ENERGY ECONOMICS  
AND FINANCIAL ANALYSIS, INC. AND AFFILIATE**

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## **Independent Auditors' Report**

The Board of Directors of  
**Institute for Energy Economics and Financial Analysis, Inc.  
and Affiliate**

### ***Opinion***

We have audited the consolidated financial statements of the Institute for Energy Economics and Financial Analysis, Inc. and Affiliate (the "Institute"), which comprise the consolidated statement of financial position as of December 31, 2024, and the related consolidated statements of activities, functional expenses and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the consolidated financial statements (collectively referred to as the "financial statements").

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Institute as of December 31, 2024, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

### ***Basis for Opinion***

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAS"). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Institute and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

### ***Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements***

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Institute's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

## ***Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Institute's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Institute's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

### **Other Matter**

#### ***Report on Summarized Comparative Information***

The consolidated financial statements of the Institute for Energy Economics and Financial Analysis, Inc. and Affiliate as of and for the year ended December 31, 2023, were audited by Marcum LLP, whose report dated May 2, 2024, expressed an unmodified opinion on those statements. In our opinion, the summarized comparative information presented herein as of and for the year ended December 31, 2023, is consistent, in all material respects, with the audited consolidated financial statements from which it has been derived.

***CBIZ CPAs P.C.***

Washington, DC  
May 13, 2025

**INSTITUTE FOR ENERGY ECONOMICS  
AND FINANCIAL ANALYSIS, INC. AND AFFILIATE**

**CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION**

**DECEMBER 31, 2024**

**(WITH SUMMARIZED FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023)**

	2024	2023
<b>Assets</b>		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 4,368,929	\$ 5,957,222
Grants and contributions receivable	2,950,522	3,251,384
Prepaid expenses and deposits	884,992	843,118
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>\$ 8,204,443</b>	<b>\$ 10,051,724</b>
<b>Liabilities and Net Assets</b>		
<b>Liabilities</b>		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 251,384	\$ 259,326
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	251,384	259,326
<b>Net Assets</b>		
Without donor restrictions	3,883,300	4,631,034
With donor restrictions	4,069,759	5,161,364
<b>Total Net Assets</b>	7,953,059	9,792,398
<b>Total Liabilities and Net Assets</b>	<b>\$ 8,204,443</b>	<b>\$ 10,051,724</b>

*The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.*

**INSTITUTE FOR ENERGY ECONOMICS  
AND FINANCIAL ANALYSIS, INC. AND AFFILIATE**

**CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES**

**FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024**

**(WITH SUMMARIZED FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023)**

	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	2024 Total	2023 Total
<b>Revenue and Support</b>				
Grants	\$ 7,102,096	\$ 4,139,061	\$ 11,241,157	\$ 8,538,864
Interest and other income	142,082	--	142,082	182,858
Program service fees	119,000	--	119,000	90,000
Net assets released from donor restrictions:				
Satisfaction of purpose restrictions	<u>5,230,666</u>	<u>(5,230,666)</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>--</u>
<b>Total Revenue and Support</b>	<u>12,593,844</u>	<u>(1,091,605)</u>	<u>11,502,239</u>	<u>8,811,722</u>
<b>Expenses</b>				
Program services:				
Research	10,875,957	--	10,875,957	10,530,218
Education	<u>648,732</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>648,732</u>	<u>813,576</u>
Total Program Services	<u>11,524,689</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>11,524,689</u>	<u>11,343,794</u>
Supporting services:				
Administrative	1,345,924	--	1,345,924	1,408,157
Fundraising	<u>470,965</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>470,965</u>	<u>442,686</u>
Total Supporting Services	<u>1,816,889</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>1,816,889</u>	<u>1,850,843</u>
<b>Total Expenses</b>	<u>13,341,578</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>13,341,578</u>	<u>13,194,637</u>
<b>Change in Net Assets</b>	(747,734)	(1,091,605)	(1,839,339)	(4,382,915)
<b>Net Assets, Beginning of Year</b>	<u>4,631,034</u>	<u>5,161,364</u>	<u>9,792,398</u>	<u>14,175,313</u>
<b>Net Assets, End of Year</b>	<u>\$ 3,883,300</u>	<u>\$ 4,069,759</u>	<u>\$ 7,953,059</u>	<u>\$ 9,792,398</u>

*The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.*

**INSTITUTE FOR ENERGY ECONOMICS  
AND FINANCIAL ANALYSIS, INC. AND AFFILIATE**

**CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES**

**FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024**

**(WITH SUMMARIZED FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023)**

	Program Services			Supporting Services			2024 Total	2023 Total
	Research	Education	Total Program Services	Administrative	Fundraising	Total Supporting Services		
Compensation, taxes, and benefits	\$ 6,585,653	\$ 98,508	\$ 6,684,161	\$ 905,294	\$ 401,010	\$ 1,306,304	\$ 7,990,465	\$ 6,533,558
Professional fees and costs:								
Consulting	2,581,284	4,110	2,585,394	35,600	48,773	84,373	2,669,767	3,095,218
Accounting	--	--	--	196,801	--	196,801	196,801	171,798
Legal	--	--	--	37,787	--	37,787	37,787	125,393
Research data and subscriptions	790,285	--	790,285	--	--	--	790,285	1,114,128
Travel	238,805	152,213	391,018	66,809	3,438	70,247	461,265	603,969
Office and other costs	347,078	6,253	353,331	66,448	13,909	80,357	433,688	661,102
Education and training	--	383,226	383,226	--	--	--	383,226	462,211
Media communications	324,408	4,119	328,527	6,432	2,859	9,291	337,818	380,139
Insurance	--	--	--	26,076	--	26,076	26,076	33,321
Rent	8,444	303	8,747	4,677	976	5,653	14,400	13,800
<b>Total Expenses</b>	<u>\$ 10,875,957</u>	<u>\$ 648,732</u>	<u>\$ 11,524,689</u>	<u>\$ 1,345,924</u>	<u>\$ 470,965</u>	<u>\$ 1,816,889</u>	<u>\$ 13,341,578</u>	<u>\$ 13,194,637</u>

*The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.*

**INSTITUTE FOR ENERGY ECONOMICS  
AND FINANCIAL ANALYSIS, INC. AND AFFILIATE**

**CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS**

**FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024**

**(WITH SUMMARIZED FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023)**

	2024	2023
<b>Cash Flows From Operating Activities</b>		
Change in net assets	\$ (1,839,339)	\$ (4,382,915)
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash used in operating activities:		
Changes in assets and liabilities:		
Grants and contributions receivable	300,862	4,533,307
Prepaid expenses and deposits	(41,874)	56,538
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	(7,942)	(65,913)
Refundable advance	--	(400,000)
Deferred revenue	--	(20,000)
<b>Net Cash Used In Operating Activities</b>	<b>(1,588,293)</b>	<b>(278,983)</b>
<b>Cash and Cash Equivalents, Beginning of Year</b>	<b>5,957,222</b>	<b>6,236,205</b>
<b>Cash and Cash Equivalents, End of Year</b>	<b>\$ 4,368,929</b>	<b>\$ 5,957,222</b>

*The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.*

**INSTITUTE FOR ENERGY ECONOMICS  
AND FINANCIAL ANALYSIS, INC. AND AFFILIATE**

**NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024**

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**NOTE 1 - ORGANIZATION AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

***PURPOSE***

The Institute for Energy Economics and Financial Analysis, Inc. and Affiliate's (collectively referred to as "the Institute") mission is to accelerate the transition to a diverse, sustainable and profitable energy economy. In furtherance of the Institute's mission, the Institute's activities include but are not limited to:

- Research – conduct analysis and publish and release studies on energy issues; resource planning; power plant economics and financing; the financial and economic risks of energy alternatives; water and energy; and coal and oil reserves, exports and prices; and
- Education – sponsor at least one major two-to-three day conference each year and hold additional webinars, seminars, and other educational events as needed and requested.

***PRINCIPLES OF CONSOLIDATION***

The consolidated financial statements include the accounts of the Institute for Energy Economics and Financial Analysis, Inc. (IEEFA) and IEEFA Australia Limited (IEEFA Australia). All intercompany balances and transactions have been eliminated in consolidation.

IEEFA was incorporated in the Commonwealth of Massachusetts on December 12, 2011 and received its tax exemption as a 501(c)(3) organization from the Internal Revenue Service on February 22, 2013.

Prior to the commencement of IEEFA's operations on June 1, 2013, activities were conducted as part of the operations of the Rockefeller Family Fund.

In October 2021, IEEFA's Board of Directors authorized the creation of IEEFA Australia, an Australian not-for-profit company limited by guarantee for the purpose of carrying out IEEFA's mission in Australia. IEEFA is the sole member of IEEFA Australia.

***PRESENTATION***

The accompanying consolidated financial statements are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting. The Institute reports information regarding its financial position and activities according to two classes of net assets: without donor restrictions and with donor restrictions. Net assets without restrictions represent net assets available for use in general

**INSTITUTE FOR ENERGY ECONOMICS  
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**NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024**

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**NOTE 1 - ORGANIZATION AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)**

***PRESENTATION (CONTINUED)***

operations and not subject to donor restrictions. Net assets with restrictions represent funds that are specifically restricted by donors for use for a specific purpose and/or for a specific period of time. These donor restrictions can be temporary in nature in that they will be met by actions of the Institute or by the passage of time. Other donor restrictions are perpetual in nature, whereby the donor has stipulated that funds be maintained in perpetuity. As of December 31, 2024, there were no donor restricted funds required to be maintained in perpetuity.

***CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS***

The Institute considers all highly liquid investments with a maturity of three months or less when purchased to be cash equivalents.

***REVENUE RECOGNITION***

All grant revenue recognized by the Institute is in the form of contributions from foundations. The Institute recognizes all unconditional contributed support in the accounting period in which the commitment to give is made. Unconditional grants are considered without donor restrictions and available for general operations, unless specifically restricted by the donor. The Institute reports unconditional grants of cash and other assets as net assets with donor restrictions if they are received with donor stipulations that limit the use of the donated assets to a particular purpose or to a specific period of time. Donor restricted grants whose restrictions are met in the same reporting period as the grant is received are reported as revenue and support without donor restrictions.

When the stipulated time restriction ends or the purpose of the restriction is met, net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the accompanying consolidated statement of activities as net assets released from restrictions.

Unconditional promises to give that are expected to be collected within one year are recorded at net realizable value. Unconditional promises to give that are expected to be collected in more than one year are recorded at net present value when the discount is significant to the consolidated financial statements.

Conditional promises to give, that is those with a measurable performance or other barrier and right of return, are not recognized until the conditions on which they depend have been met. Payments from donors received in advance of such conditions being met by the Institute are recognized as refundable advances.

**INSTITUTE FOR ENERGY ECONOMICS  
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**NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024**

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**NOTE 1 - ORGANIZATION AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)**

***REVENUE RECOGNITION (CONTINUED)***

Program service fees represent revenue earned through contracts with various organizations for research consulting services. Revenue is recognized as identified performance obligations are satisfied, which is typically evenly over the duration of the contract term.

IEEFA Australia is funded entirely by an annual operating grant made by IEEFA. The operating grant totaled \$2,140,401 for the year ended December 31, 2024 and was eliminated in consolidation.

***FUNCTIONAL ALLOCATION OF EXPENSE***

The costs of providing the various programs and other activities have been summarized on a functional basis in the accompanying consolidated statement of functional expenses. Expenses directly attributed to a specific program or supporting service are reported as expenses of that category, while shared costs that benefit multiple functional areas have been allocated among the various programs and supporting services based on estimates determined by management to be equitable. Compensation, taxes, and benefits are allocated based on estimated time and effort while overhead costs including rent and certain office costs are allocated based on the direct labor allocated to the programs or supporting services. Certain consulting fees are allocated based on estimated time and effort.

***USE OF ESTIMATES***

The preparation of consolidated financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

**NOTE 2 - GRANTS AND CONTRIBUTIONS RECEIVABLE**

As of December 31, 2024, grants and contributions receivable were due as follows:

Due in less than one year	\$ 2,702,022
Due in one to five years	<u>248,500</u>
<b>Total Grants and Contributions Receivable</b>	<b><u>\$ 2,950,522</u></b>

The present value discount for grants and contributions receivable due in one to five years was not considered significant to the Institute's consolidated financial statements and, accordingly, is not recognized in the accompanying consolidated financial statements.

**INSTITUTE FOR ENERGY ECONOMICS  
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**NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024**

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**NOTE 2 - GRANTS AND CONTRIBUTIONS RECEIVABLE (CONTINUED)**

The Institute considers all grants and contributions receivable to be fully collectible. As such, no allowance for uncollectible accounts was recorded as of December 31, 2024.

As of December 31, 2024, the grants and contributions receivable balance consisted of \$2,290,000 due from four donors, which represents 78% of the total grants and contributions receivable balance.

As of December 31, 2024, the Institute had contributions totaling \$1,560,000 from two donors which had not yet been recognized as revenue and support in the accompanying consolidated statement of activities due to the Institute not yet meeting donor-imposed conditions. Such conditions include measurable performance criteria which create a barrier that must be overcome prior to the Institute receiving future grant installments. No cash had yet been received as of December 31, 2024 for these conditional contributions.

**NOTE 3 - NET ASSETS**

Net assets without donor restrictions as of December 31, 2024 are as follows:

Undesignated	\$ 1,683,300
Board-designated	<u>2,200,000</u>
<b>Total Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions</b>	<b><u>\$ 3,883,300</u></b>

Net assets with donor restrictions as of December 31, 2024 totaled \$4,069,759 and were all restricted for the purpose of research programs.

**NOTE 4 - RISKS AND COMMITMENTS**

***CONSULTING AGREEMENTS***

The Institute has one-year agreements with various professionals in program supporting disciplines that are scheduled to expire at various times in 2025. Each agreement can be terminated in 30 days or less by written notice from either party to the agreement.

***FINANCIAL RISK***

The Institute maintains its cash and cash equivalents in bank deposit accounts and money market funds. At times, certain balances held within these accounts may not be fully guaranteed or insured by the U.S. federal government. The Institute has not experienced any losses in such accounts. The Institute believes it is not exposed to any significant financial risk on its cash and cash equivalents.

**INSTITUTE FOR ENERGY ECONOMICS  
AND FINANCIAL ANALYSIS, INC. AND AFFILIATE**

**NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024**

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**NOTE 4 - RISKS AND COMMITMENTS (CONTINUED)**

***FOREIGN OPERATIONS***

The Institute has an office and conducts activities in Australia through IEEFA Australia. The future of these operations may be adversely affected by a number of potential factors, such as currency devaluations or changes in political climate. As of December 31, 2024, assets in the country consisted primarily of a cash account valued at \$540,050.

**NOTE 5 - RETIREMENT PLAN**

The Institute sponsors the IEEFA 401(k) Retirement Savings Plan (the “Plan”) under the safe harbor plan provisions. Under the provisions of the Plan, the Institute matches 100% of the first 3% of each eligible employee’s compensation deferred and 50% of each eligible employee’s compensation voluntarily deferred in excess of 3% up to 5%. Matching contributions for the year ended December 31, 2024 were \$119,908.

**NOTE 6 - RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS**

The Institute received grants in 2024 totaling \$1,780,779 from four organizations affiliated with certain members of the Institute’s Board of Directors.

**NOTE 7 – LIQUIDITY AND AVAILABILITY**

The following summarizes the Institute’s financial assets as of December 31, 2024, reduced by amounts not available for general use within the following year.

Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 4,368,929
Grants and contributions receivable	<u>2,950,522</u>
Total Financial Assets Available as of December 31, 2024	7,319,451
Less amounts unavailable for general expenditures	
Grants and contributions receivable collectible beyond one year	(248,500)
Less amounts unavailable to management without Board approval	
Board-designated funds	<u>(2,200,000)</u>
<b>Financial Assets Available to Meet</b>	
<b>General Expenditures Within One Year</b>	<u><u>\$ 4,870,951</u></u>

**INSTITUTE FOR ENERGY ECONOMICS  
AND FINANCIAL ANALYSIS, INC. AND AFFILIATE**

**NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024**

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**NOTE 7 – LIQUIDITY AND AVAILABILITY (CONTINUED)**

For purposes of analyzing resources available to meet general expenditures over a 12-month period, the Institute considers contributions restricted for programs which are ongoing, major, and central to its annual operations to be available to meet cash needs for general expenditures. As a result, for the year ended December 31, 2024, purpose restricted contributions of \$3,821,258 were included in financial assets available to meet cash needs for general expenditures within one year.

Management of the Institute monitors cash flow on a monthly basis. As part of liquidity management, the Institute has a policy to structure its financial assets to be available as its general expenses, liabilities and other obligations come due. In addition, the Institute invests cash in excess of monthly requirements in a money market account. If necessary, the Institute has board-designated net assets that could be available for current operation with Board approval.

**NOTE 8 - INCOME TAXES**

IEEFA is exempt from federal and state income taxes on income other than net unrelated business income under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. As of December 31, 2024, no tax provision was made, as IEEFA had no significant net unrelated business income.

IEEFA Australia is subject to tax under the regulations of Australia. There was no provision for income tax for the year ended December 31, 2024 for IEEFA Australia as there was no significant tax owed.

The Institute performed an evaluation of uncertainty in income taxes for the year ended December 31, 2024 and determined that there were no matters that would require recognition in the consolidated financial statements or that may have any effect on its tax-exempt status. As of December 31, 2024, the statute of limitations remained open with the federal, state and local jurisdictions in which the Institute files tax returns; however, there are currently no examinations pending or in progress. It is the Institute's policy to recognize interest and/or penalties related to uncertainty in income taxes, if any, in income tax or interest expense. As of December 31, 2024, the Institute had no accrual for interest and/or penalties.

**INSTITUTE FOR ENERGY ECONOMICS  
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**NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024**

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**NOTE 9 - SUBSEQUENT EVENTS**

In preparing these consolidated financial statements, the Institute has evaluated events and transactions for potential recognition or disclosure through May 13, 2025, the date the consolidated financial statements were available to be issued. There were no subsequent events identified that require recognition or disclosure in the consolidated financial statements.